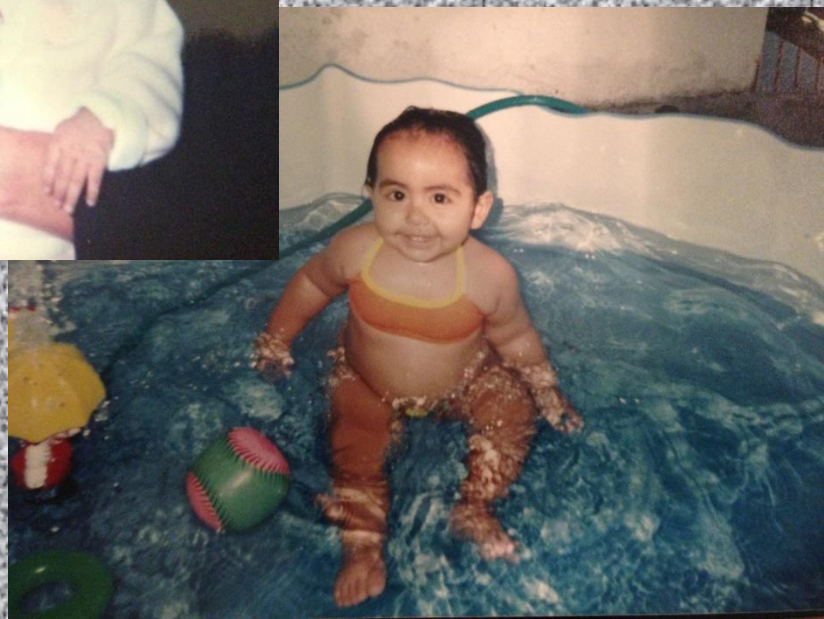
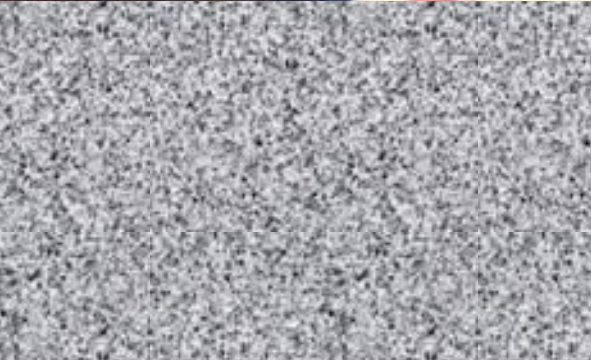
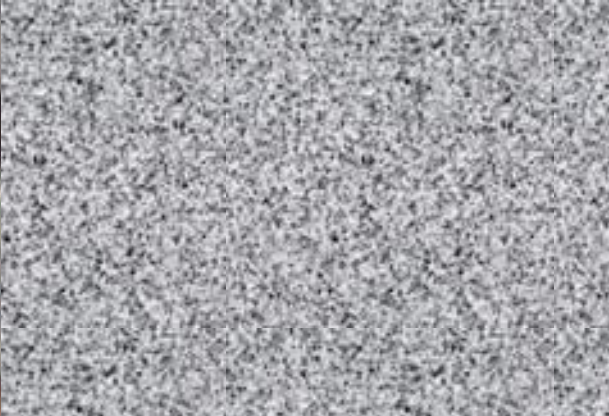


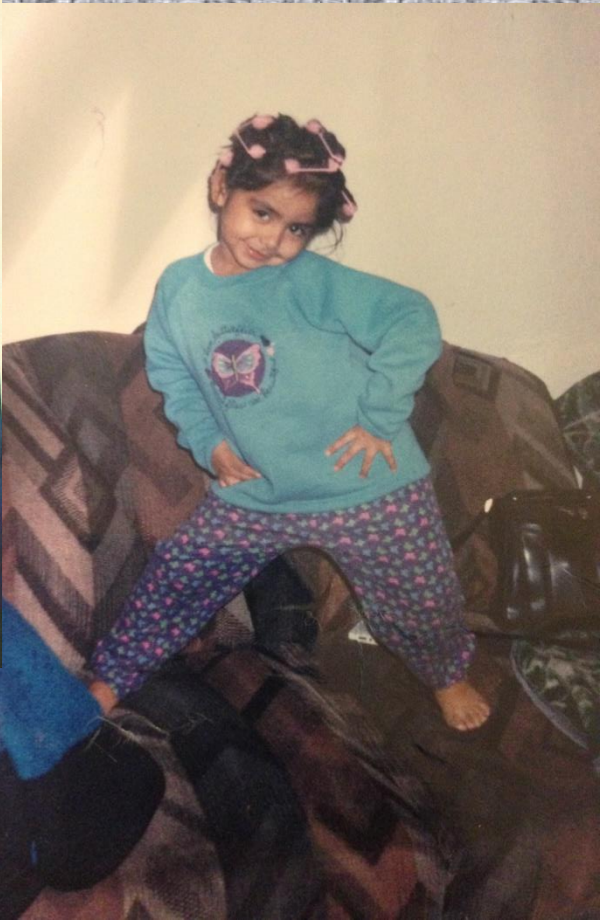
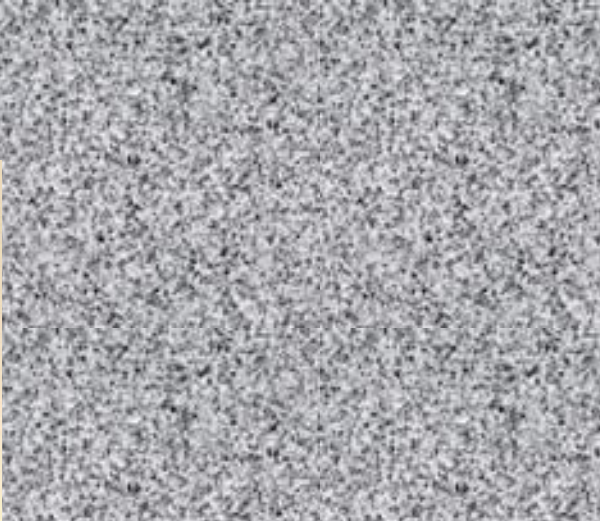
Autobiografía

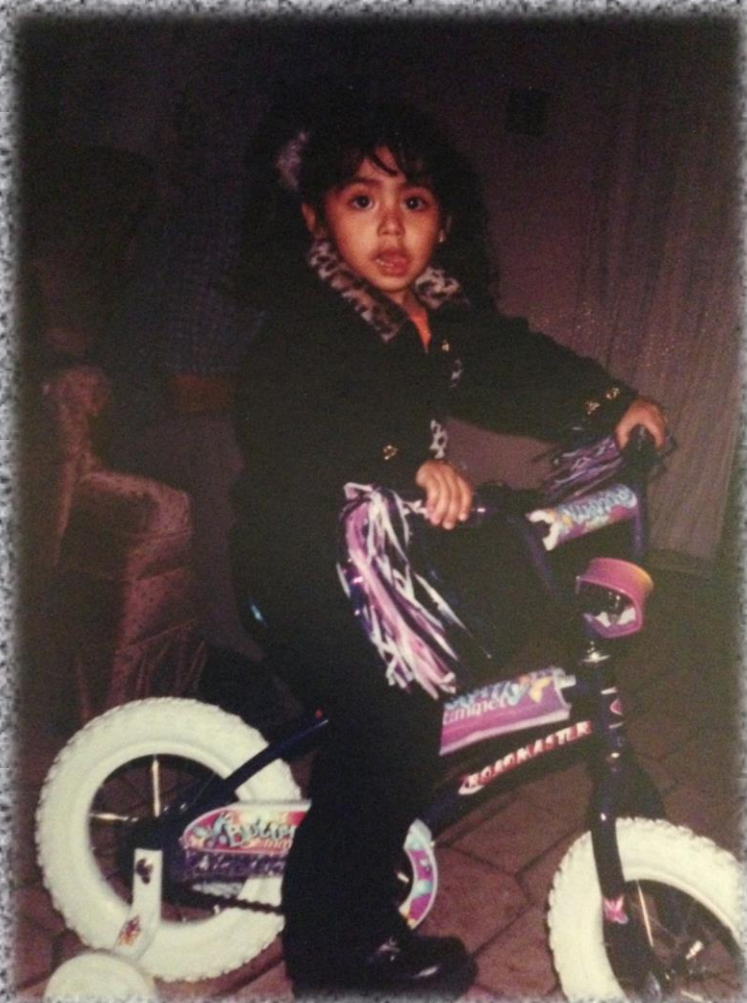








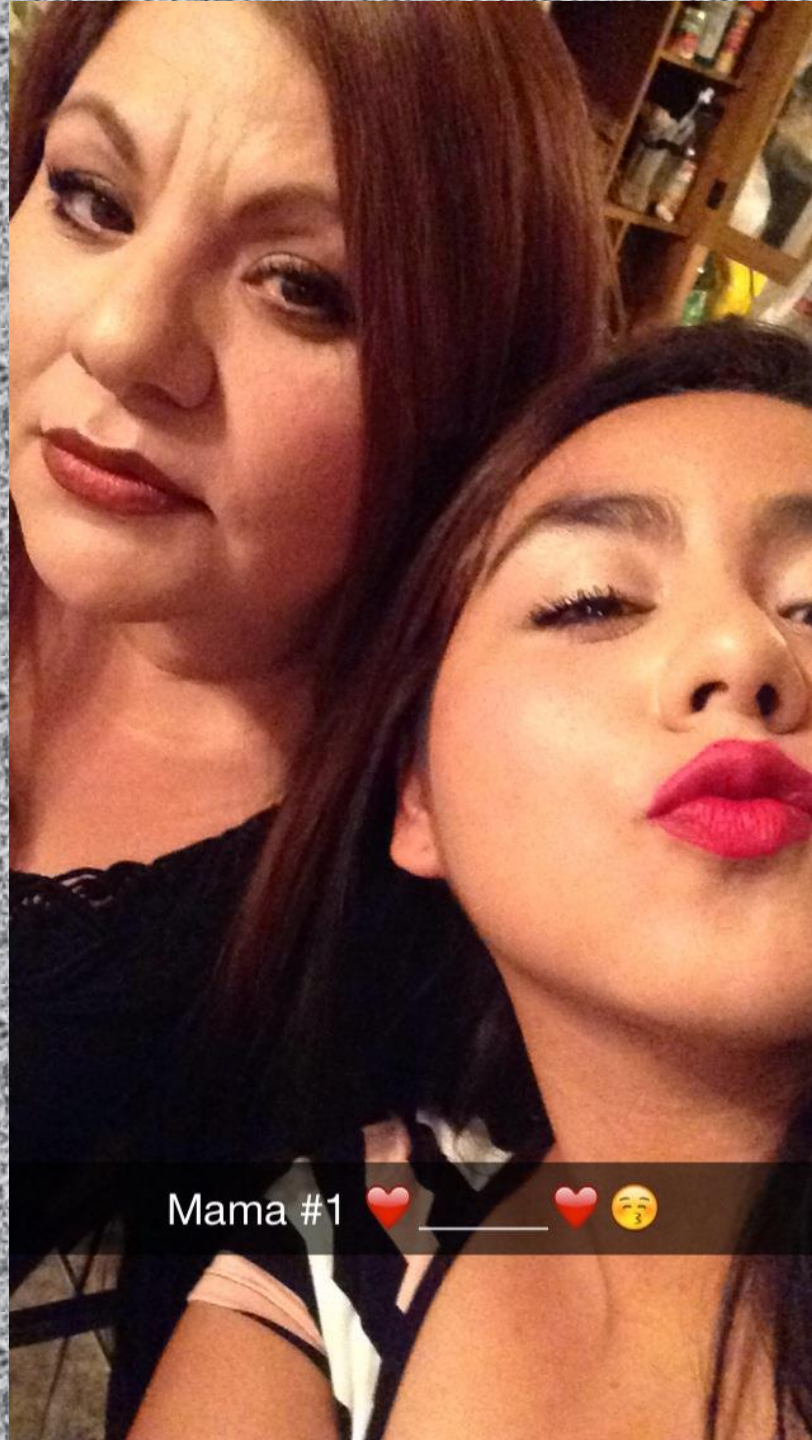












Mama #1 ❤️ _____ ❤️ 🤔





